

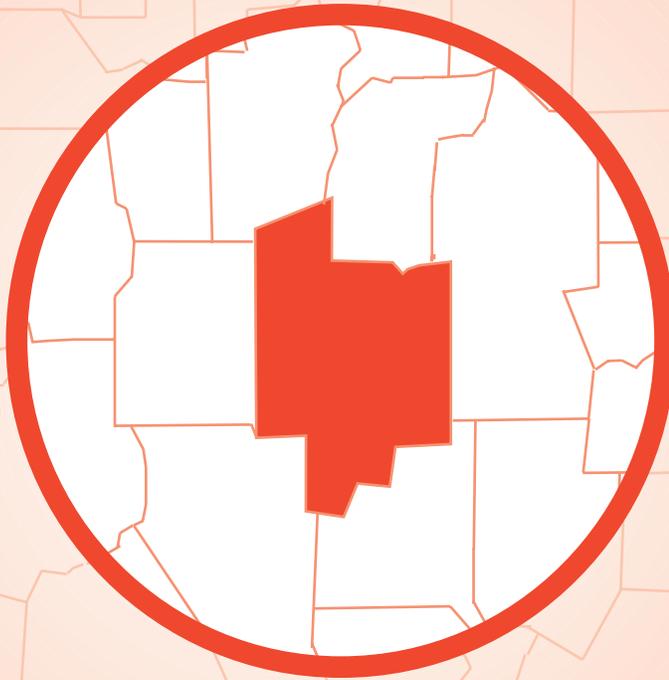
# County Business Patterns

# 1997

Issued September 1999

CBP/97-8

**Connecticut**



**U S C E N S U S B U R E A U**

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was prepared under the general direction of **Carl A. Konschnik**, Assistant Division Chief for Research and Methodology, Economic Planning and Coordination Division. **Paul Hanczaryk**, Chief, Register Analysis Branch, supervised the preparation of this report and was assisted by **Phil Thompson, Thomas Bell**, and **Gerald Feuer**. **Kasey Dickenson, Yolanda Funderburk, Mary Green, Marilyn Italiano, Alan Pines, Mary Thomas**, and **Jon Youngman** contributed in resolving establishment processing problems and in data analysis. Statistical methodology and quality assurance operations were performed by **Ken Sausman, Michael Kornbau, Thomas Cevis, Lindsay Lovette**, and **Roberta Custard**.

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and Statistics  
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**Economics  
and Statistics  
Administration**

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# General Explanation

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## INTRODUCTION

County Business Patterns is an annual series that provides subnational economic data by industry. The series is useful for studying the economic activity of small areas; analyzing economic changes over time; and as a benchmark for statistical series, surveys, and databases between economic censuses. The series serves various business uses such as analyzing market potential, measuring the effectiveness of sales and advertising programs, setting sales quotas, and developing budgets. The data also are used by government agencies for administration and planning.

Most of the country's economic activity is covered in this series. Data are excluded for self-employed people, domestic service workers, railroad employees, agricultural production workers, most government employees, and employees on ocean-borne vessels or in foreign countries. Data are provided by industry in the following economic divisions: agricultural services, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; manufacturing; transportation and public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Data are tabulated by industry as defined in the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987*.

This series has been published annually since 1964 and at irregular intervals dating back to 1946. The comparability of data over time may be affected by definitional changes in establishments, activity status, and industrial classifications. For more details on these changes, see the section "Comparability With Other Data."

## CHANGES FOR NEXT YEAR

The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) will replace the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system in Federal statistical programs. NAICS is an industry classification system that groups establishments into industries based on the activities in which they are primarily engaged. The 1998 County Business Patterns program will tabulate on a NAICS basis. For more information on NAICS and changes from the 1987 SIC system, go to <http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html>.

## DATA PRODUCTS

### Printed Reports

The County Business Patterns data series includes a separate printed report for each state, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the United States. Individual

state reports present payroll and employment data for the state and counties by industry. The reports also include the number of establishments by industry and employment size class.

The United States report presents similar data for the country as a whole. In addition, the U.S. report provides employment and payroll data by employment size class for major industry groups.

Data for industries with fewer than 100 employees, as well as data for detailed industries withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies, are not shown in the printed reports. However, these data are available on CD-ROM and other computer products. To order printed County Business Patterns reports, contact the Government Printing Office at 202-512-1800.

### Electronic Data Formats

County Business Patterns series data are available on CD-ROM, computer tapes and diskettes. The CD-ROM contains 1997 and 1996 County Business Patterns data and menu-driven access software. The CD-ROM also includes software for creating County Business Patterns data files compatible with popular database and spreadsheet software. For information and to order other County Business Patterns data products, contact:

Customer Services Branch  
Administrative and Customer Services Division  
U.S. Census Bureau  
Washington, DC 20233

Telephone: 301-457-4100  
Internet address: <http://www.census.gov/>

### Special Tabulations

Special tabulations, including data for ZIP Codes and aggregated by firm, are available on a cost-reimbursable basis. For more information, contact:

U.S. Census Bureau  
Economic Planning and Coordination Division  
Register Analysis Branch  
Washington, DC 20233

Telephone: 301-457-2580  
Fax: 301-457-4433  
E-mail: [cbp@census.gov](mailto:cbp@census.gov)

### SOURCES OF DATA

County Business Patterns basic data items are extracted from the Standard Statistical Establishment List, a file of all

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known single and multiestablishment employer companies maintained and updated by the U.S. Census Bureau. The annual Company Organization Survey provides individual establishment data for multiestablishment companies. Data for single-establishment companies are obtained from various Census Bureau programs, such as the Annual Survey of Manufactures and Current Business Surveys, as well as from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service and the Social Security Administration.

## **DEFINITIONS OF BASIC DATA ITEMS**

### **Establishments**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted or services or industrial operations are performed. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one or more establishments. When two or more activities are carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally are grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment is classified on the basis of its major activity and all data are included in that classification.

Administrative and auxiliary establishments primarily manage, administer, service, or support the activities of other establishments of the same company rather than the establishments of other companies or the general public. Data for these establishments are shown separately by industry division.

Establishment-size designations are determined by paid employment in the mid-March pay period. The size group "1 to 4" includes establishments that did not report any paid employees in the mid-March pay period but paid wages to at least one employee at some time during the year.

Establishment counts represent the number of locations with paid employees any time during the year. This series excludes governmental establishments except for liquor stores (SIC 592), wholesale liquor establishments (SIC 518), depository institutions (SIC 60), Federal and Federally-sponsored credit agencies (SIC 611), and hospitals (SIC 806).

### **Payroll**

Total payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, reported tips, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, employee contributions to qualified pension plans, and the value of taxable fringe benefits. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for Social Security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. First-quarter payroll consists of payroll during the January-to-March quarter.

### **Mid-March Employment**

Paid employment consists of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who are on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, holidays, and vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses.

## **INDUSTRY AND GEOGRAPHY CLASSIFICATIONS**

The quinquennial economic censuses are the primary source for industry and geography classifications. The annual Company Organization Survey, Annual Survey of Manufactures, Current Business Surveys, and other Census Bureau programs provide regular updates.

### **Industry Classification**

Additional sources for assigning industry classifications are the Social Security Administration, the Internal Revenue Service, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These sources provide industry classification information for new businesses and businesses not canvassed in the Census Bureau programs. Establishments without sufficient industry information are tabulated in the "unclassified establishments" group.

In a few instances, the most detailed industry classifications for which data are shown represent a combination of more detailed SIC industries. The data for these establishments are included in the tabulations at a broader industry level. For this reason, the sum of industry components published in this series may not equal the total shown.

Industry classifications are explained in an appendix in the U.S. Summary. The industry titles used throughout this series are the short SIC titles; complete descriptions are contained in the SIC manual.

### **Geography Classification**

Most geography codes are derived from the physical location address reported in Census Bureau programs. The Internal Revenue Service provides supplemental address information. Those employers without a fixed location within a state (or of unknown county location) are included under a "statewide" classification at the end of the county tables. This incomplete detail causes only slight understatement of county employment. The independent cities in Virginia, and the cities of Baltimore, MD; Carson City, NV; and St. Louis, MO, are treated as separate counties.

## **COMPARABILITY WITH OTHER DATA**

### **Earlier County Business Patterns**

The comparability of data with previous County Business Patterns series may be affected by the following definitional changes:

- The change from a “reporting unit” concept to establishment based data in 1974
- The change in definition of “active” establishments in 1983
- The change in industrial classification definitions, the most recent occurring in 1988

A description of previous County Business Patterns publications is provided on the inside back cover.

### **1997 Economic Census**

Definitional and coverage differences may affect the direct comparison of 1997 Economic Census and County Business Patterns data. Definitions of an establishment, employment, and payroll are detailed in the introductory text of each publication.

The 1997 Economic Census generally uses respondent-reported data. The County Business Patterns uses administrative record data for small establishments. Although efforts are made to resolve significant differences in the data, differences are known to exist.

Some large companies report different activities at the same location as separate profit centers. The County Business Patterns program treats each profit center as a separate establishment. The 1997 Economic Census may combine the profit centers into one establishment. This results in establishment count differences.

### **DATA WITHHELD FROM PUBLICATION**

In accordance with U.S. Code, Title 13, Section 9, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual employer. However, the number of establishments in an industry classification and the distribution of these establishments by employment-size class are not considered to be disclosures, and so this information may be released even though other information is withheld from publications.

### **RELIABILITY OF DATA**

All data are tabulated from universe files and are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and estimation of employers who reported too late to be included in the tabulations and for records with missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of the data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of collection, processing, and tabulation to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

### **ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS**

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

–	Represents zero.
A-C, E-M	Entered in place of employment data, represents an employment-size class as defined in the footnote of the tables.
(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader industry totals.
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified.
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification.

# County Business Patterns--Connecticut

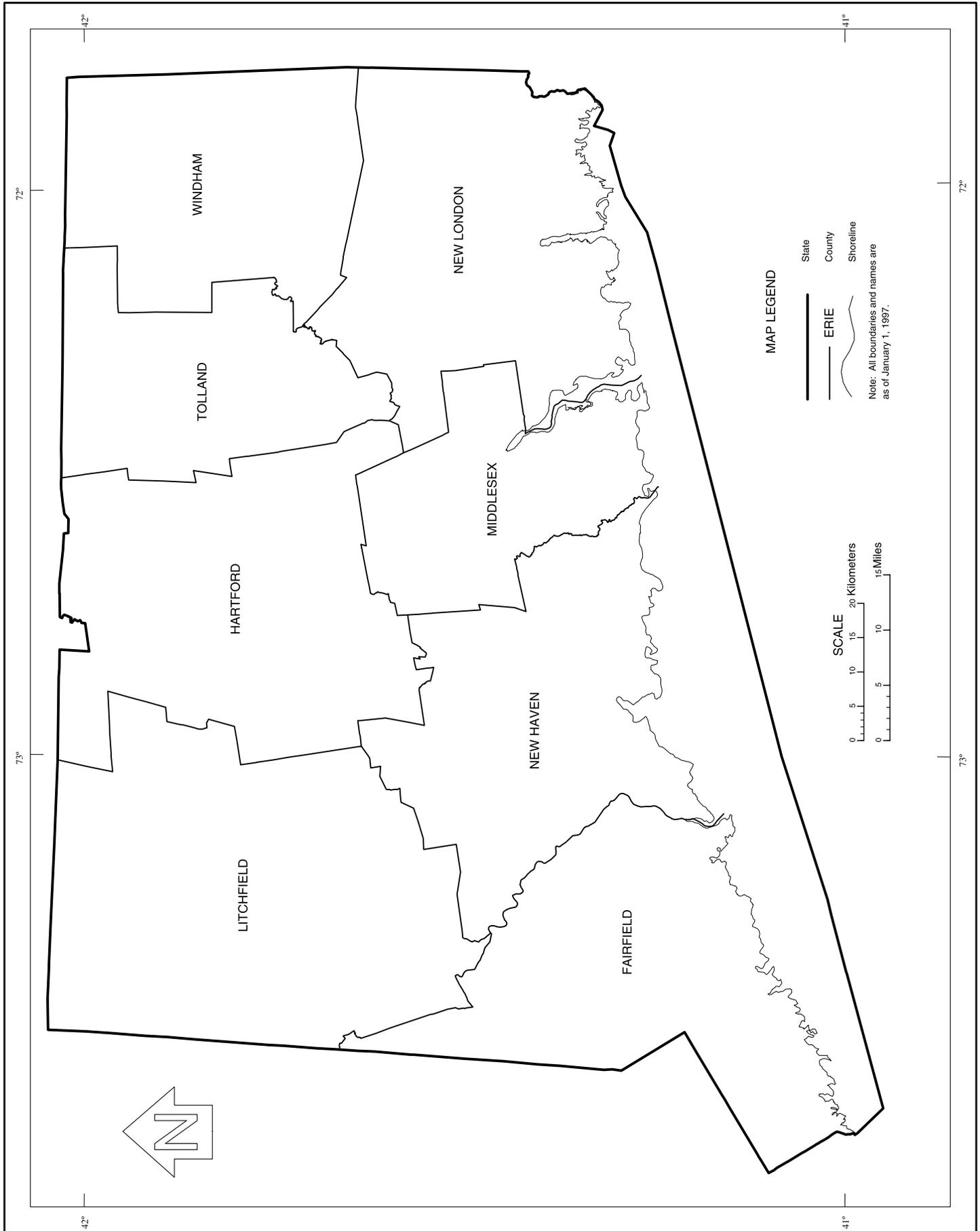




Table 1a. **The State—Establishments, Employees, and Payroll, by Major Group: 1997 and 1996—Con.**

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, abbreviations, and data reliability/comparability, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	1997				1996			
		Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)	
				First quarter	Annual			First quarter	Annual
	<b>Services .....</b>	<b>35 455</b>	<b>534 677</b>	<b>3 781 583</b>	<b>16 480 099</b>	<b>34 786</b>	<b>516 242</b>	<b>3 584 906</b>	<b>15 458 181</b>
70	Hotels and other lodging places .....	381	11 265	44 161	201 097	382	10 977	42 402	193 989
72	Personal services .....	3 317	18 079	68 179	292 527	3 353	18 927	66 564	291 886
73	Business services .....	5 929	109 768	760 345	3 408 476	5 580	99 373	656 441	2 931 162
75	Auto repair, services, and parking .....	2 418	14 059	78 162	329 316	2 329	12 815	71 944	302 439
76	Miscellaneous repair services .....	822	4 652	35 892	157 390	867	5 249	40 932	171 810
78	Motion pictures .....	549	3 999	16 128	70 038	531	3 821	16 807	67 111
79	Amusement and recreation services .....	1 350	31 150	162 009	721 625	1 362	26 065	128 647	579 995
80	Health services .....	7 214	178 045	1 383 365	5 922 152	7 037	171 166	1 331 639	5 689 623
81	Legal services .....	2 695	14 650	144 589	666 387	2 694	14 988	144 192	647 693
82	Educational services .....	754	47 549	303 398	1 248 847	733	45 487	283 839	1 162 214
83	Social services .....	2 388	34 609	146 299	614 205	2 333	36 726	153 148	632 746
84	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens .....	110	1 753	7 618	33 845	102	1 735	7 003	30 526
86	Membership organizations .....	2 802	22 610	93 616	390 117	2 874	23 775	99 067	406 179
87	Engineering and management services .....	4 374	37 383	465 623	2 130 116	4 224	39 534	449 209	1 995 732
89	Services, n.e.c. ....	243	1 290	15 757	71 214	268	1 323	16 277	65 930
—	Administrative and auxiliary .....	109	3 816	56 442	222 747	117	4 281	76 795	289 146
	<b>Unclassified establishments .....</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>9 471</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>6 009</b>

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.



























**Table 1b. The State—Employees, Payroll, and Establishments, by Industry: 1997—Con.**

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Size class 1 to 4 includes establishments with payroll but no employees during mid-March pay period. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, abbreviations, and data reliability/comparability, see introductory text]

SIC code	Industry	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)		Total number of establishments	Number of establishments by employment-size class								
			First quarter	Annual		1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
	<b>Unclassified establishments .....</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>9 471</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

**Table 1c. The State—Employees and Annual Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1997**

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Size class 1 to 4 includes establishments with payroll but no employees during mid-March pay period. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, abbreviations, and data reliability/comparability, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	Total	Employment-size class								
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
	<b>Total number of employees . . . .</b>	<b>1 471 970</b>	<b>88 642</b>	<b>119 690</b>	<b>151 781</b>	<b>219 014</b>	<b>175 950</b>	<b>249 430</b>	<b>138 398</b>	<b>89 634</b>	<b>239 431</b>
	<b>Total payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . .</b>	<b>53 281 071</b>	<b>3 320 901</b>	<b>3 552 337</b>	<b>4 639 669</b>	<b>7 165 107</b>	<b>6 197 753</b>	<b>8 553 619</b>	<b>5 339 573</b>	<b>3 603 353</b>	<b>10 908 759</b>
	<b>AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, AND FISHING</b>										
	<b>Number of employees . . . . .</b>	<b>8 478</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>2 123</b>	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	<b>Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .</b>	<b>231 788</b>	<b>70 071</b>	<b>55 618</b>	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
07	Agricultural services										
	Number of employees . . . . .	8 321	2 106	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	226 123	68 754	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
08	Forestry										
	Number of employees . . . . .	(A)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
09	Fishing, hunting, and trapping										
	Number of employees . . . . .	(B)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees . . . . .	(B)	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	(D)	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
	<b>MINING</b>										
	<b>Number of employees . . . . .</b>	<b>1 426</b>	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	<b>Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .</b>	<b>85 779</b>	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
10	Metal mining										
	Number of employees . . . . .	(A)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Coal mining										
	Number of employees . . . . .	(A)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Oil and gas extraction										
	Number of employees . . . . .	(C)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
14	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels										
	Number of employees . . . . .	(F)	60	(D)	153	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	(D)	2 747	(D)	6 369	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees . . . . .	524	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	39 388	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
	<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>										
	<b>Number of employees . . . . .</b>	<b>57 965</b>	<b>10 033</b>	<b>9 150</b>	<b>9 662</b>	<b>11 665</b>	(D)	<b>3 930</b>	<b>1 167</b>	(D)	(D)
	<b>Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .</b>	<b>2 326 480</b>	<b>371 544</b>	<b>317 110</b>	<b>369 205</b>	<b>524 185</b>	(D)	<b>174 244</b>	<b>62 097</b>	(D)	(D)
15	General contractors and operative builders										
	Number of employees . . . . .	10 745	(D)	2 265	1 975	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	444 332	(D)	76 887	79 397	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
16	Heavy construction, except building										
	Number of employees . . . . .	(J)	(D)	651	808	(D)	1 254	(D)	—	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	(D)	(D)	33 691	38 219	(D)	74 015	(D)	—	—	(D)
17	Special trade contractors										
	Number of employees . . . . .	34 800	6 920	6 234	6 879	8 092	3 142	2 507	(D)	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	1 339 149	242 834	206 532	251 589	347 571	145 244	96 611	(D)	(D)	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees . . . . .	(F)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
	<b>MANUFACTURING</b>										
	<b>Number of employees . . . . .</b>	<b>289 670</b>	<b>3 902</b>	<b>7 095</b>	<b>13 434</b>	<b>32 703</b>	<b>34 186</b>	<b>57 035</b>	<b>42 697</b>	<b>35 795</b>	<b>62 823</b>
	<b>Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .</b>	<b>14 054 552</b>	<b>174 829</b>	<b>260 391</b>	<b>509 028</b>	<b>1 344 679</b>	<b>1 504 227</b>	<b>2 548 802</b>	<b>2 106 526</b>	<b>1 772 346</b>	<b>3 833 724</b>
20	Food and kindred products										
	Number of employees . . . . .	7 939	95	246	425	974	1 124	2 482	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	229 162	2 947	4 250	8 275	24 549	32 794	86 459	(D)	(D)	(D)
21	Tobacco products										
	Number of employees . . . . .	(B)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
22	Textile mill products										
	Number of employees . . . . .	3 632	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	461	1 592	—	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	128 127	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18 052	52 159	—	(D)	—
23	Apparel and other textile products										
	Number of employees . . . . .	2 963	127	176	253	(D)	(D)	963	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	72 374	3 866	4 814	6 642	(D)	(D)	24 920	(D)	—	—
24	Lumber and wood products										
	Number of employees . . . . .	2 259	(D)	246	411	(D)	440	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	70 489	(D)	7 087	10 375	(D)	17 030	(D)	—	—	—
25	Furniture and fixtures										
	Number of employees . . . . .	2 241	(D)	(D)	(D)	644	615	—	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . . . .	78 902	(D)	(D)	(D)	23 679	19 363	—	(D)	—	—

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

**Table 1c. The State—Employees and Annual Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1997—Con.**

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Size class 1 to 4 includes establishments with payroll but no employees during mid-March pay period. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, abbreviations, and data reliability/comparability, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	Total	Employment-size class								
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
<b>MANUFACTURING—Con.</b>											
26	Paper and allied products										
	Number of employees	6 074	(D)	(D)	(D)	766	1 208	2 735	—	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	237 556	(D)	(D)	(D)	28 608	45 981	97 822	—	—	(D)
27	Printing and publishing										
	Number of employees	25 311	830	1 295	1 907	4 560	4 005	4 738	3 429	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	937 826	32 326	41 768	68 237	173 296	151 876	171 525	140 010	(D)	(D)
28	Chemicals and allied products										
	Number of employees	15 455	54	136	395	952	1 030	1 406	1 044	1 993	8 445
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	1 079 673	2 228	11 812	19 420	40 930	64 021	66 188	50 646	94 009	730 419
29	Petroleum and coal products										
	Number of employees	266	56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	16 209	6 303	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
30	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products										
	Number of employees	11 045	(D)	(D)	696	2 121	2 320	3 667	1 274	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	383 555	(D)	(D)	26 370	72 484	82 564	139 291	38 999	(D)	—
31	Leather and leather products										
	Number of employees	(C)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
32	Stone, clay, and glass products										
	Number of employees	2 847	(D)	170	460	744	(D)	361	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	104 856	(D)	7 210	19 305	32 135	(D)	13 529	(D)	—	—
33	Primary metal industries										
	Number of employees	9 398	(D)	162	349	966	1 601	2 606	2 273	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	374 245	(D)	6 394	13 575	36 374	72 137	106 736	99 387	(D)	—
34	Fabricated metal products										
	Number of employees	35 413	429	1 020	2 598	6 696	5 905	9 954	5 129	3 682	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	1 435 705	18 126	35 514	86 254	258 055	229 875	397 533	234 706	175 642	—
35	Industrial machinery and equipment										
	Number of employees	31 578	922	1 669	2 826	4 677	4 226	7 329	4 137	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	1 369 521	37 619	56 785	115 488	217 296	180 737	324 929	186 010	(D)	(D)
36	Electronic and other electronic equipment										
	Number of employees	26 400	185	467	791	2 971	3 325	5 890	7 333	5 438	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	1 004 741	11 643	16 756	25 481	109 182	118 305	212 099	310 616	200 659	—
37	Transportation equipment										
	Number of employees	47 202	(D)	105	(D)	(D)	(D)	3 485	2 860	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	2 410 111	(D)	3 707	(D)	(D)	(D)	160 703	119 719	(D)	(D)
38	Instruments and related products										
	Number of employees	19 586	(D)	270	461	1 958	1 810	2 618	4 184	3 881	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	871 125	(D)	9 875	20 725	74 854	65 097	106 612	209 261	202 933	(D)
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries										
	Number of employees	7 613	225	(D)	480	888	923	730	1 313	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	249 070	8 479	(D)	17 758	25 784	28 656	21 752	37 326	—	(D)
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees	32 211	80	162	391	1 225	2 879	5 956	7 607	7 357	6 554
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	2 983 456	14 041	24 063	36 951	127 785	295 677	540 622	616 759	597 882	729 676
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b>											
	<b>Number of employees</b>	<b>72 655</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>5 502</b>	<b>10 159</b>	<b>10 634</b>	<b>16 079</b>	<b>6 656</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>13 773</b>
	<b>Payroll, annual (\$1,000)</b>	<b>2 924 873</b>	<b>123 283</b>	<b>123 565</b>	<b>201 498</b>	<b>359 527</b>	<b>380 651</b>	<b>636 091</b>	<b>291 931</b>	<b>148 069</b>	<b>660 258</b>
41	Local and interurban passenger transit										
	Number of employees	11 260	(D)	(D)	737	2 173	3 524	3 539	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	211 720	(D)	(D)	13 968	40 629	58 193	74 883	(D)	—	—
42	Trucking and warehousing										
	Number of employees	15 489	948	1 147	1 947	3 384	1 867	(D)	—	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	503 378	34 472	34 892	63 171	115 425	68 363	(D)	—	—	(D)
44	Water transportation										
	Number of employees	2 388	(D)	273	279	277	231	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	102 659	(D)	12 617	10 714	10 166	11 026	(D)	(D)	—	—
45	Transportation by air										
	Number of employees	4 012	(D)	(D)	171	611	1 001	1 997	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	129 011	(D)	(D)	5 457	19 051	34 512	58 264	—	—	—
47	Transportation services										
	Number of employees	5 279	962	1 055	1 052	925	573	712	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	207 382	31 230	36 998	40 002	42 519	24 452	32 181	—	—	—
48	Communication										
	Number of employees	19 159	309	(D)	745	1 676	1 550	3 626	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	898 495	26 816	(D)	36 133	71 753	69 787	165 025	(D)	(D)	(D)
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services										
	Number of employees	12 412	125	241	460	1 031	1 694	2 805	1 843	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	727 267	9 911	11 258	21 038	55 613	99 281	170 499	93 275	(D)	(D)
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees	2 656	34	20	111	82	194	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	144 961	1 943	812	11 015	4 371	15 037	(D)	(D)	(D)	—

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

**Table 1c. The State—Employees and Annual Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1997—Con.**

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Size class 1 to 4 includes establishments with payroll but no employees during mid-March pay period. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, abbreviations, and data reliability/comparability, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	Employment-size class									
		Total	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
	<b>WHOLESALE TRADE</b>										
	Number of employees .....	90 544	5 714	8 101	12 299	18 621	12 293	16 171	8 514	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	4 296 950	310 362	339 382	525 019	798 376	597 919	843 535	467 411	(D)	(D)
50	Wholesale trade - durable goods										
	Number of employees .....	46 907	3 906	5 696	8 644	11 765	7 482	5 895	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	2 166 493	206 305	230 953	347 598	508 646	359 990	285 616	(D)	(D)	(D)
51	Wholesale trade - nondurable goods										
	Number of employees .....	35 463	1 776	2 307	3 454	6 612	4 235	8 919	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	1 631 787	100 381	99 351	148 187	275 769	180 525	467 515	(D)	(D)	(D)
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees .....	8 174	32	98	201	244	576	1 357	2 595	3 071	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	498 670	3 676	9 078	29 234	13 961	57 404	90 404	160 309	134 604	—
	<b>RETAIL TRADE</b>										
	Number of employees .....	271 502	18 366	31 833	42 293	63 421	42 971	47 591	19 409	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	4 733 346	405 406	506 168	680 271	1 057 863	748 074	826 648	343 625	(D)	(D)
52	Building materials and garden supplies										
	Number of employees .....	10 326	916	1 412	1 761	2 305	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	278 790	26 401	36 907	46 957	57 406	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
53	General merchandise stores										
	Number of employees .....	23 883	188	254	289	509	(D)	11 484	6 859	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	309 091	11 975	3 169	4 768	5 111	(D)	144 439	88 754	(D)	—
54	Food stores										
	Number of employees .....	47 423	1 699	2 772	3 715	5 937	7 195	17 469	(D)	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	706 574	35 962	32 272	44 631	80 996	120 518	263 925	(D)	(D)	—
55	Automotive dealers and service stations										
	Number of employees .....	27 069	1 974	4 735	4 751	8 139	5 461	2 009	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	776 691	46 978	85 600	97 942	285 032	201 368	59 771	—	—	—
56	Apparel and accessory stores										
	Number of employees .....	16 930	1 523	3 395	4 476	4 126	2 018	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	229 236	32 201	43 985	52 823	55 004	28 534	(D)	(D)	—	—
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores										
	Number of employees .....	11 112	1 830	2 739	2 431	1 727	1 101	1 284	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	232 117	44 731	54 745	53 118	39 227	21 257	19 039	—	—	—
58	Eating and drinking places										
	Number of employees .....	80 396	4 463	8 059	14 608	30 791	15 924	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	872 905	78 079	83 955	155 288	323 608	158 838	(D)	(D)	—	—
59	Miscellaneous retail										
	Number of employees .....	47 040	5 650	8 271	9 932	9 205	6 195	3 564	1 616	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	979 314	120 113	151 722	197 993	181 318	110 075	97 469	57 310	(D)	(D)
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees .....	7 323	123	196	330	682	(D)	2 276	1 291	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	348 628	8 966	13 813	26 751	30 161	(D)	96 521	56 987	(D)	(D)
	<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE</b>										
	Number of employees .....	144 734	9 149	12 339	12 684	13 644	13 739	15 236	9 521	10 455	47 967
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	8 137 733	469 466	526 128	593 458	799 116	1 063 134	853 492	688 639	610 249	2 534 051
60	Depository institutions										
	Number of employees .....	23 993	1 032	4 994	4 620	3 431	3 155	3 386	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	820 062	35 234	132 319	127 753	124 018	124 797	163 930	(D)	(D)	(D)
61	Nondepository institutions										
	Number of employees .....	7 275	(D)	560	721	924	675	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	493 587	(D)	33 635	45 770	69 643	42 681	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
62	Security and commodity brokers										
	Number of employees .....	13 396	968	998	1 413	2 567	2 529	(D)	1 608	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	2 178 329	128 827	148 835	155 000	283 441	512 886	(D)	272 443	—	(D)
63	Insurance carriers										
	Number of employees .....	64 664	490	489	1 279	1 749	3 480	6 145	5 150	6 537	39 345
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	3 125 612	44 947	23 044	57 917	78 199	193 787	323 426	308 336	415 782	1 680 174
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service										
	Number of employees .....	12 516	1 991	2 038	1 884	2 182	1 768	(D)	—	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	542 392	72 296	82 929	93 855	103 828	87 231	(D)	—	—	(D)
65	Real estate										
	Number of employees .....	16 648	3 782	2 963	2 224	2 100	1 615	(D)	1 107	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	519 255	123 606	82 839	68 848	65 613	63 712	(D)	29 904	—	(D)
67	Holding and other investment offices										
	Number of employees .....	4 887	448	(D)	440	(D)	(D)	640	(D)	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	340 978	34 497	(D)	38 278	(D)	(D)	63 922	(D)	(D)	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees .....	1 355	(D)	(D)	103	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	117 518	(D)	(D)	6 037	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

**Table 1c. The State—Employees and Annual Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1997—Con.**

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Size class 1 to 4 includes establishments with payroll but no employees during mid-March pay period. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, abbreviations, and data reliability/comparability, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	Total	Employment-size class								
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
<b>SERVICES</b>											
	Number of employees .....	534 677	36 263	45 206	53 743	67 111	56 545	92 309	50 434	29 745	103 321
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	16 480 099	1 383 607	1 418 243	1 702 497	2 226 249	1 633 161	2 618 508	1 379 344	694 331	3 424 159
70	Hotels and other lodging places										
	Number of employees .....	11 265	212	324	819	1 930	2 036	2 885	3 059	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	201 097	12 195	13 158	11 937	26 460	32 389	44 682	60 276	—	—
72	Personal services										
	Number of employees .....	18 079	3 978	4 555	3 995	2 429	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	292 527	63 724	76 100	67 516	42 671	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
73	Business services										
	Number of employees .....	109 768	5 445	5 381	7 718	13 174	14 354	20 749	19 952	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	3 408 476	314 135	197 116	299 506	515 516	413 375	613 805	551 069	(D)	(D)
75	Auto repair, services, and parking										
	Number of employees .....	14 059	2 977	4 035	3 194	2 063	1 036	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	329 316	72 273	102 060	71 840	44 120	20 082	(D)	(D)	—	—
76	Miscellaneous repair services										
	Number of employees .....	4 652	947	1 105	921	830	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	157 390	26 979	33 667	35 725	28 122	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
78	Motion pictures										
	Number of employees .....	3 999	416	842	1 513	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	70 038	16 821	11 898	21 454	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
79	Amusement and recreation services										
	Number of employees .....	31 150	1 053	1 301	1 950	5 342	3 057	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	721 625	44 067	31 831	34 572	97 164	58 307	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
80	Health services										
	Number of employees .....	178 045	7 489	11 720	11 913	12 488	14 241	40 577	17 787	12 049	49 781
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	5 922 152	322 196	471 967	523 887	581 845	408 205	1 014 375	450 908	336 745	1 812 024
81	Legal services										
	Number of employees .....	14 650	3 301	2 770	2 756	2 866	1 405	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	666 387	105 047	110 587	122 808	151 064	93 783	(D)	(D)	—	—
82	Educational services										
	Number of employees .....	47 549	505	856	1 272	3 045	4 005	6 467	2 790	2 784	25 825
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	1 248 847	17 436	18 310	24 752	64 516	97 022	186 867	56 035	68 190	715 719
83	Social services										
	Number of employees .....	34 609	1 757	3 225	7 630	9 136	5 999	5 016	(D)	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	614 205	36 399	57 449	129 379	159 220	108 227	92 877	(D)	(D)	—
84	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens										
	Number of employees .....	1 753	119	126	172	(D)	(D)	432	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	33 845	2 589	2 819	3 130	(D)	(D)	8 927	(D)	—	—
86	Membership organizations										
	Number of employees .....	22 610	3 219	4 430	4 179	5 023	2 591	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	390 117	56 658	67 593	62 609	82 252	40 722	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
87	Engineering and management services										
	Number of employees .....	37 383	4 522	4 170	5 310	6 860	4 648	6 701	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	2 130 116	265 133	199 620	276 058	355 750	267 026	367 264	(D)	(D)	(D)
89	Services, n.e.c.										
	Number of employees .....	1 290	267	249	147	417	210	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	71 214	19 302	11 984	5 336	25 102	9 490	—	—	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees .....	3 816	56	117	254	619	764	1 074	932	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	222 747	8 653	12 084	11 988	36 347	35 895	47 452	70 328	—	—
<b>UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS</b>											
	Number of employees .....	319	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000) .....	9 471	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

Table 1d. **The State—Establishments With 1,000 Employees or More by Major Group and Employment-Size Class: 1997**

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. For explanation of terms, abbreviations, and data reliability/comparability, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	Total number of establishments	Number of establishments by employment-size class			
			1,000 to 1,499	1,500 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 or more
	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>89</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>
	<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>1</b>	—	—	—	<b>1</b>
16	Heavy construction, except building .....	1	—	—	—	1
	<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>
20	Food and kindred products .....	1	1	—	—	—
26	Paper and allied products .....	1	1	—	—	—
27	Printing and publishing .....	1	1	—	—	—
28	Chemicals and allied products .....	3	1	—	2	—
35	Industrial machinery and equipment .....	1	—	—	1	—
37	Transportation equipment .....	8	2	1	2	3
38	Instruments and related products .....	2	1	—	1	—
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	2	1	1	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary .....	4	3	—	1	—
	<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>6</b>	—	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	—
42	Trucking and warehousing .....	1	—	—	1	—
48	Communication .....	3	—	2	1	—
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	2	—	2	—	—
	<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	—	—	—
50	Wholesale trade - durable goods .....	1	1	—	—	—
51	Wholesale trade - nondurable goods .....	1	1	—	—	—
	<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	—	—	—
59	Miscellaneous retail .....	1	1	—	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary .....	1	1	—	—	—
	<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
60	Depository institutions .....	1	—	1	—	—
61	Nondepository institutions .....	1	—	1	—	—
62	Security and commodity brokers .....	1	1	—	—	—
63	Insurance carriers .....	13	6	3	1	3
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	1	—	1	—	—
65	Real estate .....	1	1	—	—	—
	<b>Services</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>
73	Business services .....	2	1	—	—	1
79	Amusement and recreation services .....	2	—	—	—	2
80	Health services .....	24	11	9	2	2
82	Educational services .....	8	3	3	1	1
87	Engineering and management services .....	1	1	—	—	—

**Table 1e. The State—Employees, Payroll, and Establishments, by County: 1997 and 1996**

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, abbreviations, and data reliability/comparability, see introductory text]

County	1997				1996			
	Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual			First quarter	Annual
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>92 702</b>	<b>1 471 970</b>	<b>13 037 207</b>	<b>53 281 071</b>	<b>91 925</b>	<b>1 433 673</b>	<b>12 141 810</b>	<b>49 428 999</b>
Fairfield .....	28 332	420 435	4 924 499	19 285 920	27 919	411 996	4 406 591	17 571 385
Hartford .....	23 521	453 728	3 831 990	15 856 083	23 274	436 773	3 621 854	14 636 153
Litchfield .....	5 077	55 101	362 899	1 624 107	5 096	54 456	345 968	1 534 039
Middlesex .....	4 210	60 060	439 955	1 742 618	4 179	57 992	439 712	1 709 763
New Haven .....	21 067	324 835	2 414 184	10 225 951	20 944	320 310	2 304 719	9 708 777
New London .....	5 801	102 722	745 583	3 150 207	5 856	99 501	723 885	2 977 810
Tolland .....	2 490	25 934	144 400	650 369	2 494	24 923	135 853	589 941
Windham .....	2 204	29 155	173 697	745 816	2 163	27 722	163 228	701 131

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.



























































**Table 2. Counties—Employees, Payroll, and Establishments, by Industry: 1997—Con.**

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Size class 1 to 4 includes establishments with payroll but no employees during mid-March pay period. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. Detailed industries with 100 or more employees are shown if industry was not a (D). For explanation of terms, abbreviations, and data reliability/comparability, see introductory text]

SIC code	Industry	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)		Total number of establishments	Number of establishments by employment-size class									
			First quarter	Annual		1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more	
<b>TOLLAND—Con.</b>															
<b>Services—Con.</b>															
87	Engineering and management services .....	510	3 887	17 401	96	67	14	8	5	2	-	-	-	-	
871	Engineering and architectural services .....	204	2 034	9 013	31	20	5	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	
8711	Engineering services .....	179	1 887	8 322	20	11	4	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	
874	Management and public relations .....	112	675	3 137	35	28	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	<b>Unclassified establishments .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>WINDHAM</b>															
	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>29 155</b>	<b>173 697</b>	<b>745 816</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	
	<b>Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing ..</b>	<b>(C)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	
07	Agricultural services .....	(C)	(D)	(D)	39	29	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>(B)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	
	<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>7 559</b>	<b>37 178</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	
15	General contractors and operative builders .....	(C)	(D)	(D)	68	54	9	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
17	Special trade contractors .....	873	6 010	29 057	185	141	27	8	8	-	1	-	-	-	
171	Plumbing, heating, air-conditioning .....	104	637	2 948	26	16	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
173	Electrical work .....	197	1 558	7 634	35	25	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering .....	169	1 295	5 863	15	12	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
1741	Masonry and other stonework .....	165	1 282	5 738	12	9	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
179	Misc. special trade contractors .....	166	1 013	4 986	42	32	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
	<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>8 964</b>	<b>67 933</b>	<b>290 583</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	
20	Food and kindred products .....	1 312	6 281	31 449	6	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	
22	Textile mill products .....	373	2 394	10 519	12	1	4	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	
23	Apparel and other textile products .....	232	965	4 465	5	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
24	Lumber and wood products .....	172	948	4 352	17	6	6	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
26	Paper and allied products .....	(E)	(D)	(D)	7	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	
27	Printing and publishing .....	384	2 266	9 502	20	5	5	2	7	1	-	-	-	-	
275	Commercial printing .....	157	1 067	4 026	10	2	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	
30	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	1 254	11 297	49 888	25	7	4	1	5	2	6	-	-	-	
308	Miscellaneous plastics products, n.e.c. ....	678	6 228	28 224	18	6	3	1	3	2	3	-	-	-	
3089	Plastics products, n.e.c. ....	410	4 164	16 727	8	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	
32	Stone, clay, and glass products .....	854	5 962	24 031	12	2	-	4	3	-	1	2	-	-	
33	Primary metal industries .....	1 471	11 363	44 808	8	3	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	
34	Fabricated metal products .....	577	4 337	18 181	24	5	4	8	5	-	2	-	-	-	
349	Misc. fabricated metal products .....	116	811	3 492	6	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
35	Industrial machinery and equipment .....	509	4 443	21 842	32	17	2	6	3	4	-	-	-	-	
354	Metalworking machinery .....	139	1 617	9 759	10	5	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	
36	Electronic and other electronic equipment .....	360	1 985	9 013	9	3	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	
37	Transportation equipment .....	(F)	(D)	(D)	6	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	(C)	(D)	(D)	4	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
—	Administrative and auxiliary .....	(C)	(D)	(D)	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
	<b>Transportation and public utilities .....</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>8 432</b>	<b>33 260</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	
41	Local and interurban passenger transit .....	242	823	3 343	9	1	5	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
42	Trucking and warehousing .....	241	1 628	7 055	34	21	4	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	
48	Communication .....	(E)	(D)	(D)	9	1	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	(C)	(D)	(D)	13	5	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	
	<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>11 468</b>	<b>47 505</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	
50	Wholesale trade - durable goods .....	(F)	(D)	(D)	72	41	15	10	4	2	-	-	-	-	
503	Lumber and construction materials .....	117	926	4 544	9	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
509	Miscellaneous durable goods .....	188	1 242	5 636	11	7	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
5093	Scrap and waste materials .....	151	1 035	4 749	6	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
51	Wholesale trade - nondurable goods .....	(F)	(D)	(D)	37	19	7	3	5	-	2	1	-	-	
—	Administrative and auxiliary .....	(E)	(D)	(D)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.



## **Description of Publications Issued in Previous Years**

### **1974 through 1996**

Data are provided for mid-March employment, first-quarter and annual payrolls, and establishments, by industry, for each county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for every industry having a significant number of employees or establishments. Refer to General Explanation for a description of the types of employment covered.

### **1964 through 1973**

Data are provided for first-quarter reporting units, employment, and taxable payrolls for each county and metropolitan area in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for every industry having a significant number of employees or reporting units.

### **1959 and 1962**

Data are provided for first-quarter reporting units, employment, and taxable payrolls for each county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for every industry having a significant number of employees or reporting units. Data are combined for some counties in eight states.

### **1956**

Data are provided for first-quarter reporting units, employment, and taxable payrolls for each county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for SIC economic divisions, major groups, and selected three-digit SICs. Data are combined for some counties in eight states.

### **1949 and 1950**

Data are provided for first-quarter manufacturing establishments, employment, and taxable payrolls for each large county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for manufacturing major industry groups and selected three-digit SICs. Manufacturing totals are included for small counties. Data are combined for some counties in eight states.

### **1947, 1948, 1951, and 1953**

Data are provided for first-quarter reporting units, employment, and taxable payrolls for each large county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for SIC economic divisions, major groups, and selected three-digit SICs. Economic division totals are included for small counties. Data are combined for some counties in eight states.

### **1946**

Data are provided for first-quarter reporting units, employment, and taxable payrolls for each large county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for SIC economic divisions and major groups. Economic division totals are included for small counties. Data are combined for some counties in eight states.

### **Availability**

The most recent edition of County Business Patterns can be examined in field offices of the Department of Commerce, located in principal cities across the country. Earlier editions are available in depository libraries for Federal publications, which are also conveniently located in all areas of the country.

For information on the coverage of individual series, write to Chief, Economic Planning and Coordination Division, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233.